

RYDBERG OPTICAL FESHBACH RESONANCES IN COLD GASES

Rosario González-Férez¹, Nóra Sándor², Paul S. Julienne³, Guido Pupillo²

(1) Instituto Carlos I de Física Teórica y Computacional and Departamento de Física Atómica, Molecular y Nuclear, Universidad de Granada, 18071 Granada, Spain.

(2) icFRC, IPCMS (UMR 7504) and ISIS (UMR 7006), University of Strasbourg and CNRS, 67000 Strasbourg, France.

(3) Joint Quantum Institute, University of Maryland and NIST, College Park, Maryland 20742, USA.

(rogonzal@ugr.es)

In this work, we present a novel scheme to efficiently tune the scattering length of two colliding ground-state atoms by off-resonantly coupling the scattering-state to an excited Rydberg-molecular state using laser light. For the s -wave scattering of two colliding ^{87}Rb atoms, we demonstrate that the effective optical length and pole strength of this Rydberg optical Feshbach resonance can be tuned over several orders of magnitude, while incoherent processes and losses are minimised [1]. Due to the ubiquity of Rydberg molecular states, this technique should be generally applicable to homonuclear atomic pairs, non bi-alkali mixtures, as well as to other atomic mixtures with s -wave scattering and p -wave scattering.

[1] N. Sándor, R. González-Férez, P. S. Julienne and G. Pupillo, arXiv:1611.07091